

TL431/TL431A

Programmable Shunt Regulator

Регулируемый прецизионный параллельный стабилизатор (TL431)

Микросхема представляет собой трехвыводной регулируемый прецизионный параллельный стабилизатор с высокой температурной стабильностью. Область применения: автомобильная электроника, вторичные источники питания, другая промышленная и бытовая электроника (например, в качестве эквивалента стабилитронов).

Типы корпусов и назначение выводов



Обозначение и функциональная схема

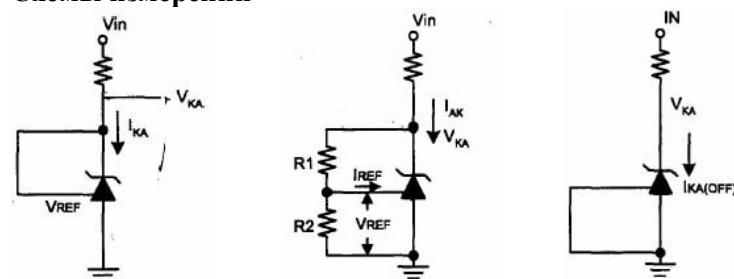
Электрические параметры

Параметр	Обозначение	Min	Typ	Max	Режим измерения	Темп.°C
Опорное напряжение, мВ	U _{REF}	2470	2495	2520	U _{KA} =U _{REF} , I _{KA} =10mA (Рис.1)	25
Изменение опорного напряжения, мВ	ΔU _{REF}	-	5	30	U _{KA} =U _{REF} , I _{KA} =10mA (Рис.1)	-40 +85
Отношение приращения опорного напряжения к приращению напряжения на катоде, мВ/В	ΔU _{REF} /ΔU _{KA}	-	-1.4	-2.0	U _{KA} =10B-U _{REF}	25
	-	-	-1.0	-2.7	U _{KA} =36B-10B, I _{KA} =10mA (Рис.2)	
Опорный входной ток, мкА	I _{REF}	-	2.0	4.0	R1=10kΩ, I _{KA} =10mA (Рис.2)	25
Изменение опорного входного тока, мкА	ΔI _{REF}	-	0.8	2.5	R1=10kΩ, I _{KA} =10mA (Рис.2)	> -40 +85
Минимальный ток стабилизации катода, мА	I _{KA(min)}	-	0.4	1.0	U _{KA} =U _{REF} (Рис.1)	25
Ток катода в закрытом состоянии, мкА	I _{KA(off)}	-	0.1	1.0	U _{KA} =36B, U _{REF} =0В (Рис.3)	25
Динамический импеданс, Ом	Z _{KA}	-	0.2	0.5	U _{KA} =U _{REF} , ΔI _K =1-100mA, f=1,0кГц (Рис.1)	25

Предельно-допустимые значения

Параметр	Обозначение	Режим
Напряжение на катоде, В	U _{KA}	36
Диапазон изменения тока катода, мА	I _K	-100 +150
Диапазон изменения входного опорного тока, мА	I _{REF}	-0.05 +10
Рассеиваемая мощность, Вт, TA=25°C SOT-89	PD	0.80
Рассеиваемая мощность, Вт, TA=25°C TO-92	PD	0.78
Диапазон рабочих температур, °C	T _S	-40 +85

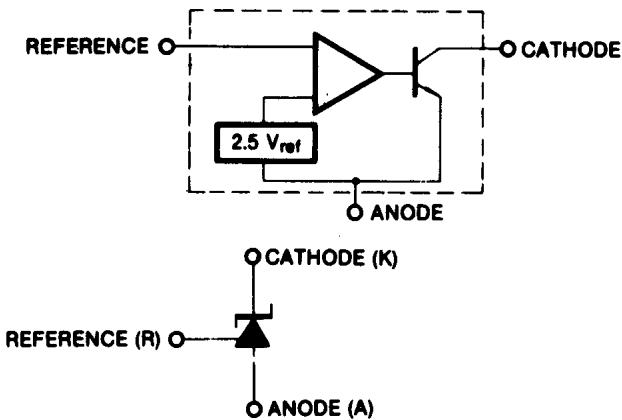
Схемы измерений



Технические параметры позиции TL431 KP142EH19А (K142EH19АП)

Тип	рег. прецизионный
Выходное напряжение, В	2.5...36
Ток нагрузки, А	0.1
Тип корпуса	TO92
Максимальное входное напряжение, В	37
Мощность рассеиваемая макс., Вт	0.5
Температурный диапазон, С	-10...+70

Internal Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V _{KA}	37	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	I _{KA}	-100 ~ +150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I _{REF}	-0.05 ~ +10	mA
Power Dissipation D, LP Suffix Package P Suffix Package	P _D	770 1000	mW mW
Operating Temperature Range	T _{OPR}	-25 ~ +85	°C
Junction Temperature	T _J	150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}	-65 ~ +150	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V _{KA}	V _{REF}	-	36	V
Cathode Current	I _{KA}	1.0	-	100	mA

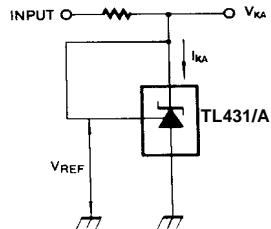
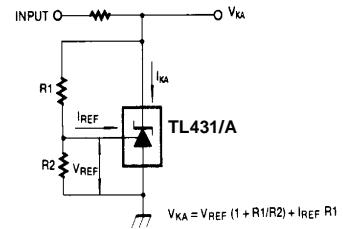
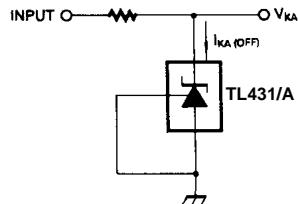
Electrical Characteristics

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	TL431			TL431A			Unit	
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.		
Reference Input Voltage	V_{REF}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$	2.440	2.495	2.550	2.470	2.495	2.520	V	
Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over-Temperature (Note 1)	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta T$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ $T_{MIN} \leq T_A \leq T_{MAX}$	-	4.5	17	-	4.5	17	mV	
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_{KA}$	$I_{KA} = 10\text{mA}$	$\Delta V_{KA}=10\text{V}-V_{REF}$	-	-10	-2.7	-	-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
			$\Delta V_{KA}=36\text{V}-10\text{V}$	-	-0.5	-2.0	-	-0.5	-2.0	
Reference Input Current	I_{REF}	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$, $R_1=10\text{K}\Omega$, $R_2=\infty$	-	1.5	4	-	1.5	4	μA	
Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	$\Delta I_{REF}/\Delta T$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$, $R_1=10\text{K}\Omega$, $R_2=\infty$ $T_A = \text{Full Range}$	-	0.4	1.2	-	0.4	1.2	μA	
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	$I_{KA(MIN)}$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$	-	0.45	1.0	-	0.45	1.0	mA	
Off - Stage Cathode Current	$I_{KA(OFF)}$	$V_{KA}=36\text{V}$, $V_{REF}=0$	-	0.05	1.0	-	0.05	1.0	μA	
Dynamic Impedance (Note 2)	Z_{KA}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, $I_{KA}=1 \text{ to } 100\text{mA}$ $f \geq 1.0\text{KHz}$	-	0.15	0.5	-	0.15	0.5	Ω	

- $T_{MIN} = -25^\circ\text{C}$, $T_{MAX} = +85^\circ\text{C}$

Test Circuits

Figure 1. Test Circuit for $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ Figure 2. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} \geq V_{REF}$ Figure 3. Test Circuit for $I_{KA(OFF)}$

Typical Performance Characteristics

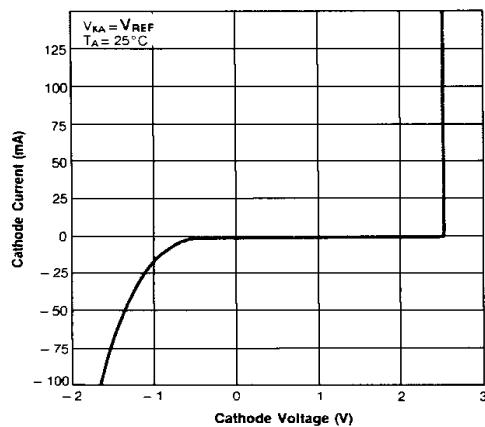


Figure 1. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

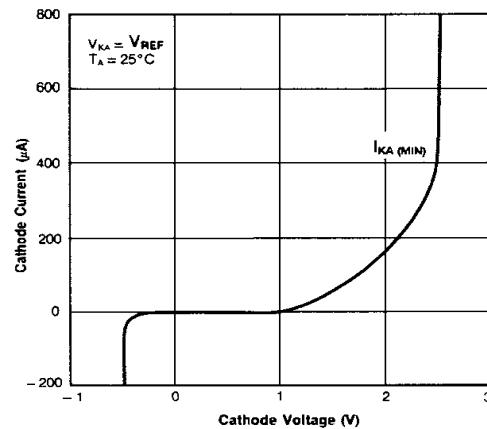


Figure 2. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

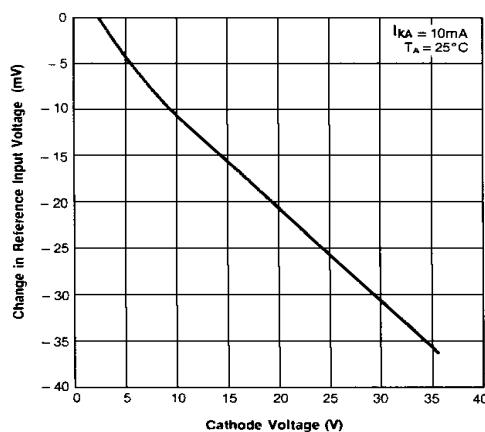


Figure 3. Change In Reference Input Voltage vs. Cathode Voltage

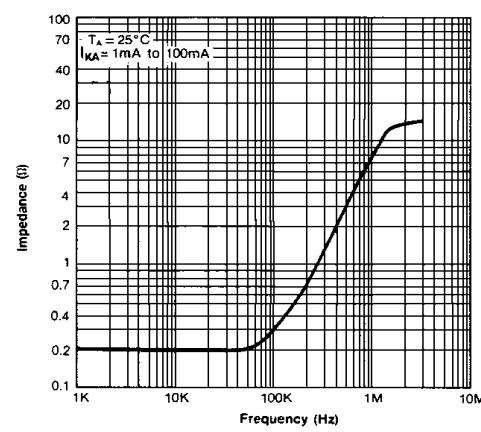


Figure 4. Dynamic Impedance Frequency

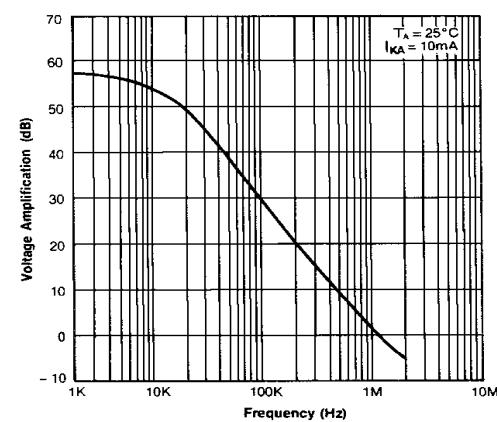


Figure 5. Small Signal Voltage Amplification vs. Frequency

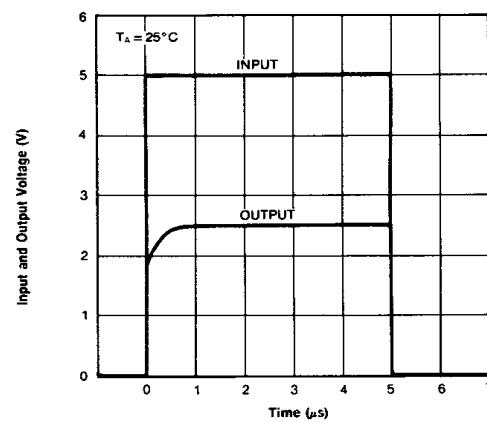


Figure 6. Pulse Response

Typical Application

$$V_O = \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) V_{ref}$$

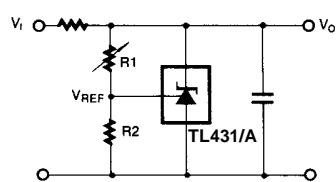


Figure 10. Shunt Regulator

$$V_O = V_{ref} \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right)$$

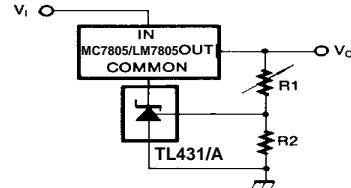


Figure 11. Output Control for Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator

$$V_O = \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) V_{ref}$$

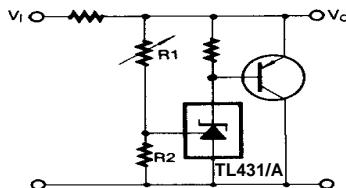


Figure 12. High Current Shunt Regulator

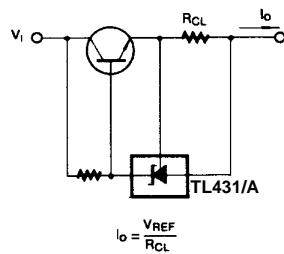


Figure 13. Current Limit or Current Source

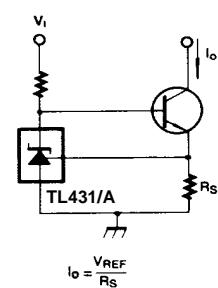
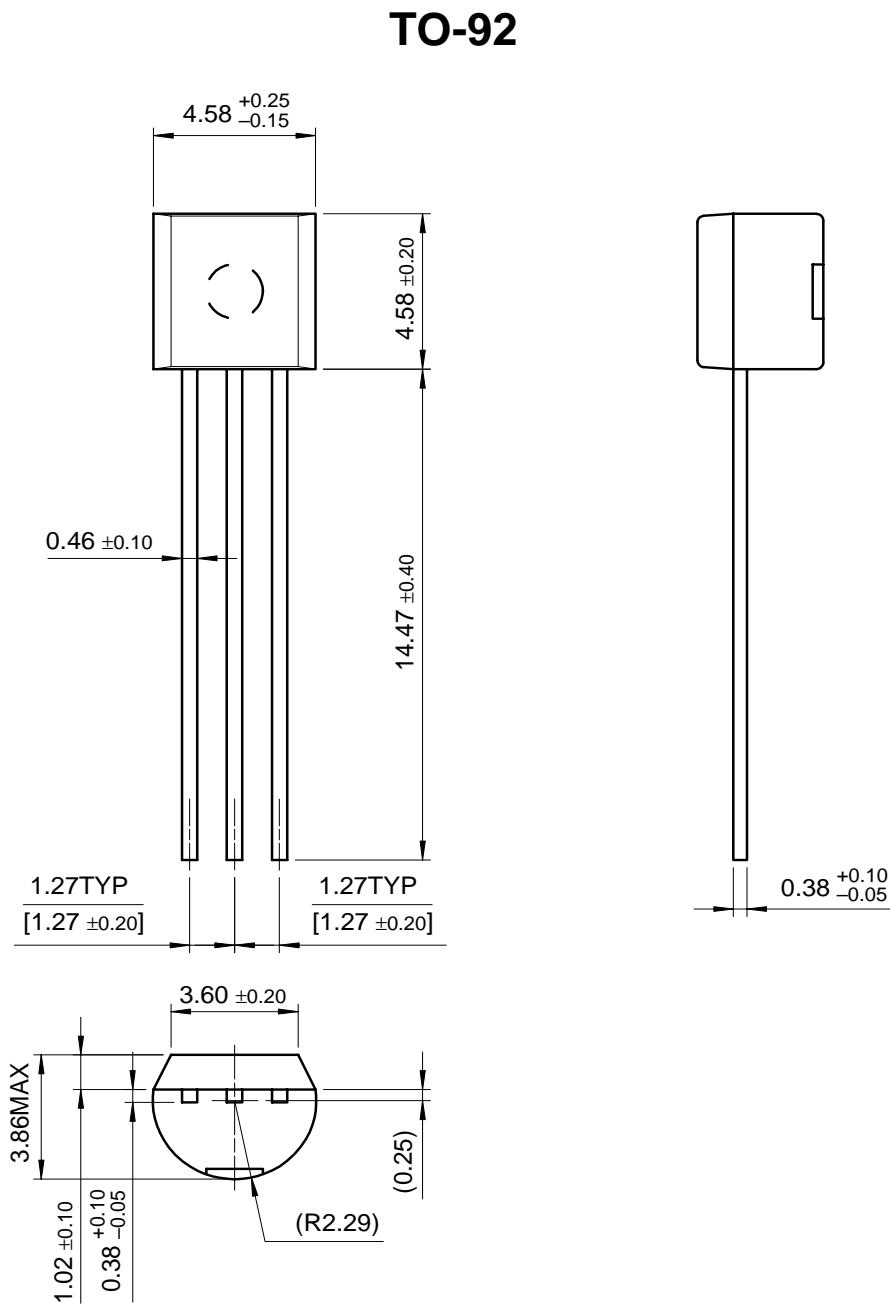
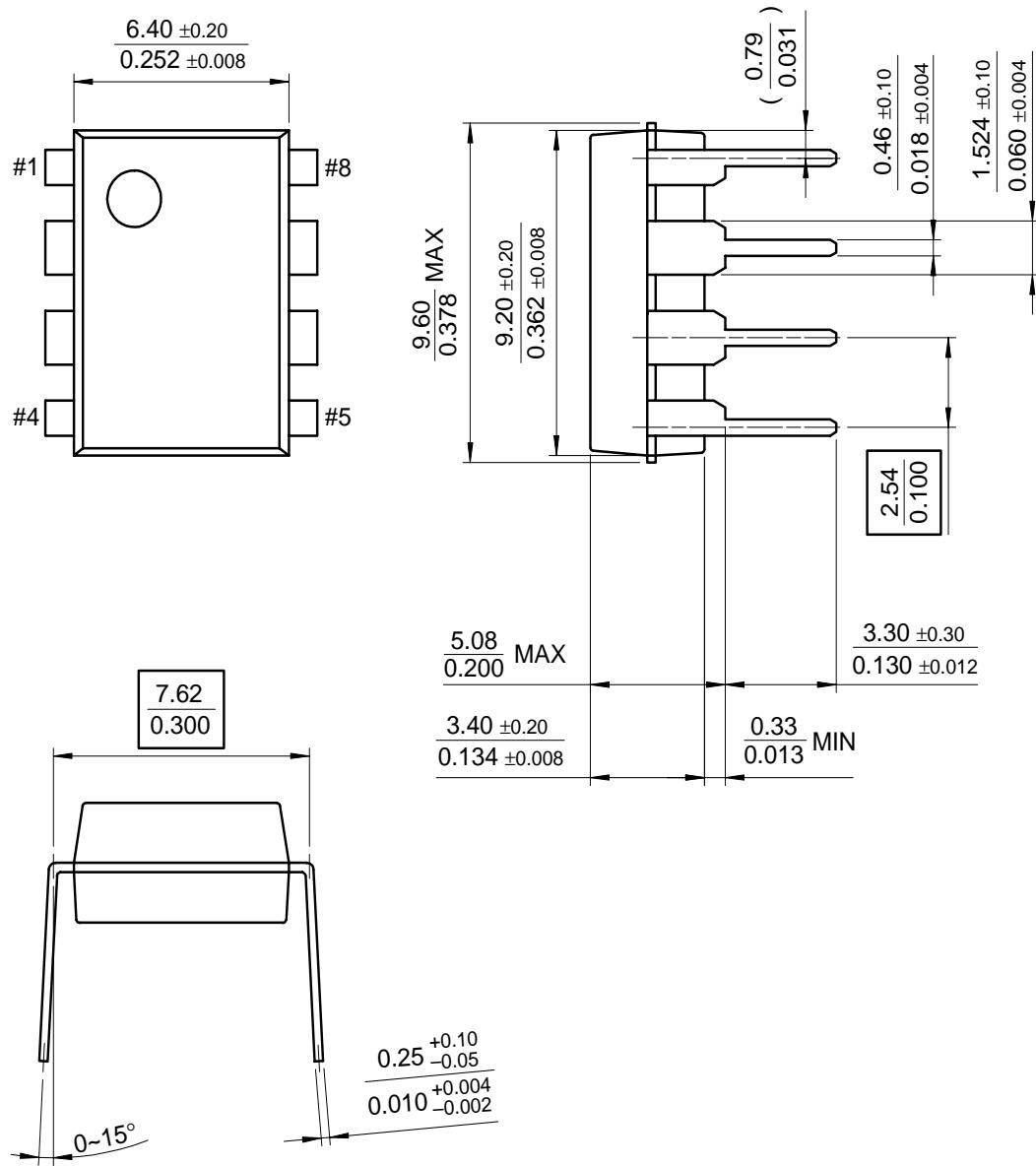


Figure 14. Constant-Current Sink

Mechanical Dimensions

Package

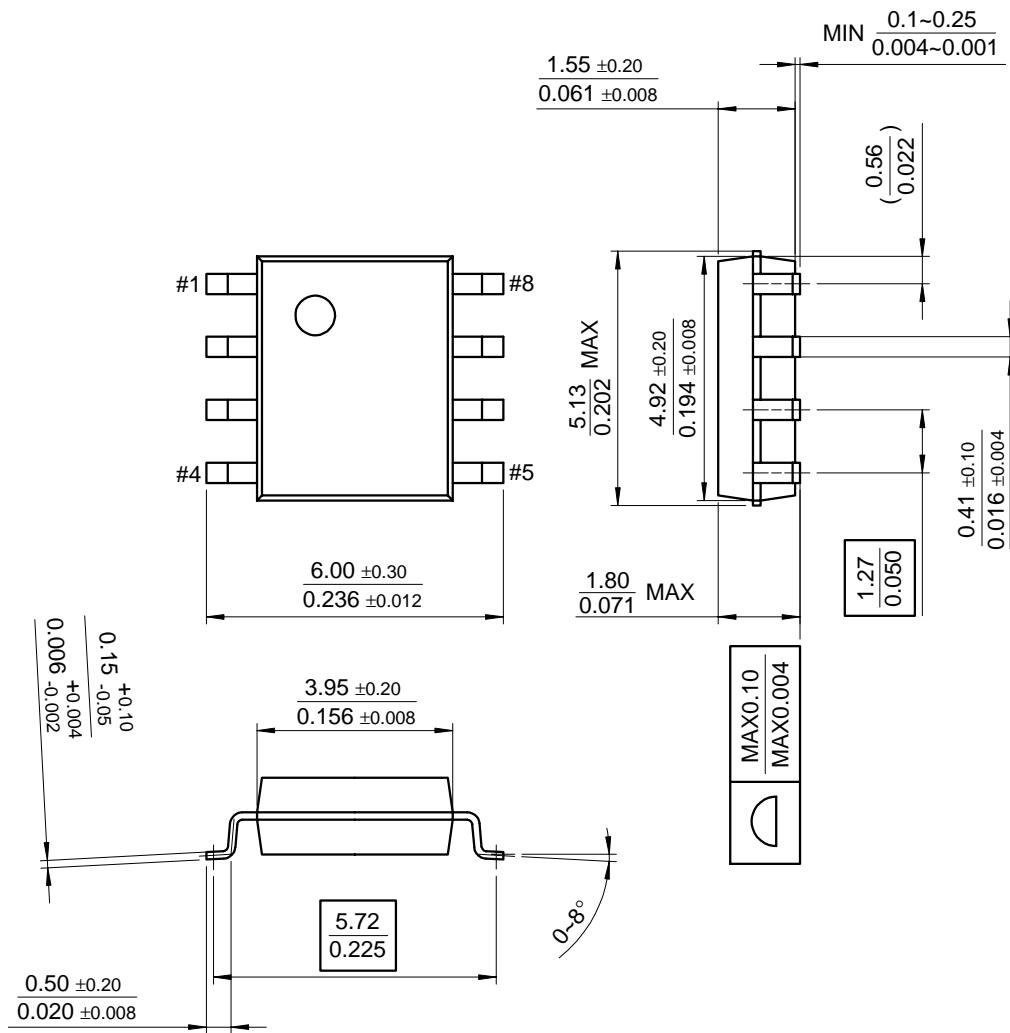


Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)**Package****8-DIP**

Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

Package

8-SOP



Ordering Information

Product Number	Output Voltage Tolerance	Package	Operating Temperature
TL431ACLP	1%	TO-92	-25 ~ + 85°C
TL431ACD		8-SOP	
TL431CLP		TO-92	
TL431CP	2%	8-DIP	
TL431CD		8-SOP	

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